
Global Policy Network

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GPN global labor market database: Korea

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**GPN global labor market database:
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Table 1. Unemployment

Year/Quarter	UNEMPLOYMENT (thousands)			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)			seasonally adjusted (all)
	all	men	women	all	men	women	
1980.1	824	573	252	5.7	6.3	4.6	
2	672	496	176	4.4	5.3	2.9	
3	692	532	160	4.6	5.8	2.7	
4	803	630	174	6.3	7.5	4.1	
1981.1	814	621	193	5.6	6.7	3.6	
2	608	476	133	3.9	5.0	2.1	
3	626	500	126	4.1	5.3	2.1	
4	591	505	85	4.6	5.8	2.0	
1982.1	830	642	188	5.6	6.9	3.4	
2	601	463	138	3.8	4.9	2.1	
3	594	459	134	3.8	4.9	2.2	4.4
4	574	453	121	3.9	5.0	2.2	4.3
1983.1	828	662	166	6.0	7.5	3.3	4.4
2	563	434	129	3.6	4.5	2.1	4.0
3	538	428	110	3.4	4.5	1.7	3.9
4	526	420	106	3.5	4.5	1.9	3.9
1984.1	750	597	153	5.6	6.8	3.3	4.1
2	513	384	129	3.3	4.0	2.1	3.7
3	517	407	111	3.3	4.2	1.8	3.8
4	492	389	103	3.3	4.1	1.8	3.6

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Table 1. Unemployment

Year/Quarter	UNEMPLOYMENT (thousands)			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)			seasonally adjusted (all)
	all	men	women	all	men	women	
1985.1	716	-	-	5.1	6.2	3.0	3.7
2	599	-	-	3.7	4.5	2.5	4.1
3	588	-	-	3.6	4.7	2.1	4.1
4	583	-	-	3.7	4.8	2.1	4.1
1986.1	869	-	-	5.9	7.2	3.5	4.6
2	565	-	-	3.4	7.2	3.5	3.8
3	517	-	-	3.1	4.3	2.1	3.5
4	493	-	-	3.0	4.1	1.4	3.4
1987.1	712	-	-	4.5	5.7	2.6	3.4
2	520	-	-	3.0	3.7	1.9	3.3
3	460	-	-	2.6	3.4	1.5	3.0
4	383	-	-	2.3	2.8	1.3	2.6
1988.1	510	-	-	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.3
2	395	-	-	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.5
3	427	-	-	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.7
4	407	-	-	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.6
1989.1	553	383	169	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.5
2	442	307	137	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.6
3	422	307	116	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.5
4	432	318	114	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.6

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Table 1. Unemployment

Year/Quarter	UNEMPLOYMENT (thousands)			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)			seasonally adjusted (all)
	all	men	women	all	men	women	
1990.1	544	380	165	3.1	3.6	2.4	2.5
2	405	280	128	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.3
3	426	315	115	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.5
4	434	309	127	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.5
1991.1	528	345	186	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.3
2	400	263	139	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
3	401	272	131	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.2
4	416	278	140	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.3
1992.1	533	339	197	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3
2	436	280	158	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3
3	435	297	141	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.4
4	451	307	146	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.5
1993.1	596	400	198	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.7
2	564	386	180	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.9
3	518	358	162	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.7
4	520	360	161	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.8
1994.1	599	406	195	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.6
2	491	330	163	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.4
3	448	313	136	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.3
4	417	292	126	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.2

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Table 1. Unemployment

Year/Quarter	UNEMPLOYMENT (thousands)			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)			seasonally adjusted (all)
	all	men	women	all	men	women	
1995.1	486	328	161	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0
2	405	260	146	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.0
3	400	268	133	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.1
4	386	265	122	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.0
1996.1	455	306	151	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.8
2	413	285	131	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0
3	391	279	112	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.0
4	439	292	145	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.3
1997.1	646	407	238	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5
2	550	342	207	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
3	470	299	170	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4
4	561	358	203	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.9
1998.1	1,179	790	389	5.6	6.2	4.7	5.0
2	1,481	1,004	477	6.8	7.7	5.5	6.9
3	1,597	1,084	514	7.4	8.3	5.9	7.7
4	1,588	1,055	532	7.4	8.2	6.2	7.7
1999.1	1,748	1,171	579	8.4	9.3	7.0	7.6
2	1,435	973	462	6.6	7.5	5.2	6.7
3	1,220	823	396	5.6	6.3	4.4	5.9
4	1,011	679	331	4.6	5.2	3.7	4.9
2000.1	1,092	717	375	5.1	5.6	4.3	4.4
2	840	567	273	3.8	4.4	3.0	3.9
3	809	548	261	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.9
4	817	555	261	3.7	4.3	2.9	4.0

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Table 2. Long-term unemployment (Over one year)

Year/Quarter	UNEMPLOYMENT		
	all (thousands)	men (thousands)	women (thousands)
1998.1	128	71	57
2	127	69	58
3	153	84	69
4	210	120	90
1999.1	240	145	95
2	233	141	92
3	188	116	72
4	167	107	60
2000.1	160	96	64
2	121	83	38
3	108	71	38
4	133	89	44

No data prior to 1998.

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Table 3. Nominal & Real Wages

Year/Quarter	Price index 1995=100.0	Non-agricultural activities		Manufacturing	
		Nominal wage (won)	Real wage (won)	Nominal wage (won)	Real wage (won)
1980.1	36.9	154,948	419,913	127,718	346,119
2	39.5	170,186	430,851	141,923	359,299
3	41.3	187,916	455,002	156,645	379,286
4	43.8	192,188	438,785	161,715	369,212
1981.1	46.0	188,779	410,389	154,923	336,789
2	48.4	204,685	422,903	169,846	350,921
3	50.7	224,677	443,150	186,665	368,176
4	51.0	231,326	453,580	192,870	378,176
1982.1	51.4	223,739	435,290	182,067	354,216
2	52.3	234,913	449,164	192,898	368,830
3	53.0	259,443	489,515	213,523	402,874
4	53.1	265,969	500,883	230,468	434,026
1983.1	54.1	253,235	468,087	205,921	380,630
2	54.3	263,721	485,674	220,752	406,541
3	54.3	284,392	523,742	236,656	435,831
4	54.3	290,539	535,063	243,102	447,702
1984.1	55.1	280,233	508,590	224,957	408,270
2	55.4	282,534	509,989	236,020	426,029
3	55.6	307,091	552,322	254,597	457,908
4	55.8	317,956	569,814	265,828	476,394
1985.1	56.2	300,875	535,365	242,831	432,084
2	56.7	309,346	545,584	258,210	455,397
3	57.1	340,106	595,632	283,177	495,932
4	57.4	347,286	605,028	295,032	513,993
1986.1	58.2	326,809	561,527	268,156	460,749
2	58.5	339,474	580,297	285,925	488,761
3	58.7	364,881	621,603	306,906	522,838
4	58.2	372,176	639,478	316,314	543,495
1987.1	58.7	351,088	598,106	287,693	490,107
2	60.0	361,997	603,328	306,435	510,725
3	60.7	391,240	644,547	331,115	545,494
4	61.4	441,159	718,500	388,678	633,026

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Table 3. Nominal & Real Wages

Year/Quarter	Price index 1995=100.0	Non-agricultural activities		Manufacturing	
		Nominal wage (won)	Real wage (won)	Nominal wage (won)	Real wage (won)
1988.1	63.1	404,879	641,647	343,360	544,152
2	64.2	420,265	654,618	368,941	574,674
3	65.1	476,871	732,521	424,692	652,369
4	65.6	484,083	737,931	436,558	665,485
1989.1	66.6	470,486	706,435	410,335	616,119
2	67.9	514,911	758,337	471,663	694,644
3	68.7	583,188	848,891	538,498	783,840
4	69.5	595,633	857,026	549,696	790,929
1990.1	71.7	578,743	807,173	521,480	727,308
2	73.8	604,621	819,270	554,416	751,241
3	74.9	685,000	914,553	635,999	849,131
4	75.7	701,133	926,199	655,198	865,519
1991.1	78.6	672,000	854,962	605,000	769,720
2	80.3	713,721	888,818	655,109	815,827
3	81.9	806,016	984,147	742,068	906,066
4	82.8	829,229	1,001,484	763,662	922,297
1992.1	84.3	813,000	964,413	733,000	869,514
2	86.0	816,413	949,317	749,557	871,578
3	86.8	911,668	1,050,309	845,073	973,586
4	86.8	951,469	1,096,162	873,546	1,006,389
1993.1	88.2	915,418	1,037,889	814,000	922,902
2	90.0	923,124	1,025,693	838,278	931,420
3	90.6	1,018,634	1,124,320	934,518	1,031,477
4	91.5	1,044,613	1,141,654	956,488	1,045,342
1994.1	93.9	1,011,703	1,077,426	918,000	977,636
2	95.2	1,037,423	1,089,730	973,146	1,022,212
3	96.9	1,147,969	1,184,695	1,073,074	1,107,404
4	96.8	1,198,684	1,238,310	1,125,785	1,163,001
1995.1	98.4	1,127,405	1,145,737	1,013,000	1,029,472
2	99.8	1,158,265	1,160,586	1,072,021	1,074,169
3	100.7	1,281,747	1,272,837	1,190,220	1,181,946
4	101.1	1,321,023	1,306,650	1,219,759	1,206,488
1996.1	103.0	1,281,375	1,244,053	1,171,000	1,136,893
2	104.7	1,227,128	1,172,042	1,184,256	1,131,095
3	105.8	1,444,971	1,365,757	1,333,166	1,260,081
4	106.2	1,467,613	1,381,933	1,359,170	1,279,821

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Table 3. Nominal & Real Wages

Year/Quarter	Price index 1995=100.0	Non-agricultural activities		Manufacturing	
		Nominal wage (won)	Real wage (won)	Nominal wage (won)	Real wage (won)
1997.1	107.8	1,429,917	1,326,454	1,287,000	1,193,878
2	108.9	1,401,395	1,286,864	1,294,697	1,188,886
3	110.0	1,543,068	1,402,789	1,405,227	1,277,479
4	111.6	1,480,271	1,326,408	1,319,303	1,182,171
1998.1	117.5	1,431,451	1,218,256	1,254,000	1,067,234
2	117.8	1,384,978	1,175,703	1,244,007	1,056,033
3	117.7	1,417,354	1,204,209	1,262,949	1,073,024
4	118.3	1,474,877	1,246,726	1,382,989	1,169,052
1999.1	118.3	1,511,219	1,277,446	1,366,396	1,155,026
2	118.5	1,532,238	1,293,028	1,416,337	1,195,221
3	118.5	1,638,862	1,383,006	1,506,427	1,271,246
4	119.8	1,711,885	1,428,952	1,610,025	1,343,927
2000.1	120.1	1,646,550	1,370,983	1,497,326	1,246,733
2	120.2	1,665,590	1,385,682	1,535,730	1,277,646
3	122.3	1,782,420	1,457,416	1,671,603	1,366,805
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Table 4. GDP and Growth Rate

Year/Quarter	Real GDP (billion won)	Real GDP growth rate (%)
1980.1	24,219.2	- 0.1
2	27,765.6	- 1.8
3	28,808.2	1.9
4	34,184.8	- 6.7
1981.1	25,002.3	3.2
2	28,707.8	3.4
3	30,508.1	5.9
4	38,194.1	11.7
1982.1	26,731.7	6.9
2	30,651.2	6.8
3	32,723.6	7.3
4	41,179.3	7.8
1983.1	29,582.3	10.7
2	34,133.2	11.4
3	36,968.5	13.0
4	44,646.5	8.4
1984.1	33,123.4	12.0
2	37,422.3	9.6
3	39,693.0	7.4
4	47,079.6	5.4
1985.1	35,069.5	5.9
2	39,788.9	6.3
3	42,326.3	6.6
4	50,317.3	6.9
1986.1	38,414.2	9.5
2	44,120.2	10.9
3	47,921.4	13.2
4	55,413.1	10.1
1987.1	43,480.7	13.2
2	49,759.2	12.8
3	52,695.3	10.0
4	60,352.1	8.9

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Table 4. GDP and Growth Rate

Year/Quarter	Real GDP (billion won)	Real GDP growth rate (%)
1988.1	49,759.7	14.4
2	53,884.1	8.3
3	57,749.8	9.6
4	66,470.3	10.1
1989.1	52,390.9	5.3
2	57,523.4	6.8
3	60,953.5	5.5
4	70,857.7	6.6
1990.1	57,845.0	10.4
2	63,306.1	10.1
3	66,802.6	9.6
4	75,476.8	6.5
1991.1	63,630.8	10.0
2	70,011.7	10.6
3	72,286.9	8.2
4	81,808.5	8.4
1992.1	68,769.5	8.1
2	74,654.4	6.6
3	75,159.6	4.0
4	84,800.3	3.7
1993.1	71,745.5	4.3
2	78,375.5	5.0
3	80,031.3	6.5
4	89,892.0	6.0
1994.1	78,048.2	8.8
2	84,385.9	7.7
3	85,989.1	7.4
4	98,024.9	9.0
1995.1	85,466.6	9.5
2	92,632.6	9.8
3	94,409.0	9.8
4	104,841.6	7.0

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Table 4. GDP and Growth Rate

Year/Quarter	Real GDP (billion won)	Real GDP growth rate (%)
1996.1	91,508.7	7.1
2	98,946.5	6.8
3	100,536.2	6.5
4	111,829.8	6.7
1997.1	96,032.7	4.9
2	105,103.1	6.2
3	106,018.6	5.5
4	115,852.3	3.6
1998.1	91,580.7	- 4.6
2	96,742.1	- 8.0
3	97,424.3	- 8.1
4	108,963.4	- 5.9
1999.1	96,534.3	5.4
2	107,179.0	10.8
3	109,938.2	12.8
4	123,146.8	13.0
2000.1	108,811.5	12.7
2	117,505.5	9.6
3	120,092.5	9.2
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Table 4.1 GDP & per capita GNI

Year	GDP (billion won)	GDP (billion U.S. Dollars)	Per capita GNI (10,000 won)	Per capita GNI (U.S. Dollars)
1970	2,725.2	8.0	9	249
1971	3,379.1	9.4	10	286
1972	4,171.6	10.6	12	316
1973	5,378.3	13.5	16	394
1974	7,596.7	18.8	22	540
1975	10,228.1	21.1	29	592
1976	13,997.6	28.9	39	799
1977	17,945.5	37.1	49	1,009
1978	24,233.1	52.0	65	1,399
1979	31,035.8	61.9	82	1,636
1980	37,788.5	62.2	97	1,598
1981	47,382.6	69.6	119	1,749
1982	54,431.3	74.4	135	1,847
1983	63,857.5	82.3	157	2,020
1984	73,003.6	90.6	177	2,190
1985	81,312.3	93.4	194	2,229
1986	94,861.7	107.6	225	2,550
1987	111,197.7	135.2	263	3,201
1988	132,111.8	180.8	312	4,268
1989	148,197.0	220.7	348	5,185

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Table 4.1 GDP & per capita GNI

Year	GDP (billion won)	GDP (billion U.S. Dollars)	Per capita GNI (10,000 won)	Per capita GNI (U.S. Dollars)
1990	178,796.8	252.5	417	5,886
1991	216,510.9	295.1	500	6,810
1992	245,699.6	314.7	561	7,183
1993	277,496.5	345.7	627	7,811
1994	323,407.1	402.4	723	8,998
1995	377,349.8	489.4	835	10,823
1996	418,479.0	520.0	916	11,380
1997	453,276.4	476.6	980	10,307
1998	444,366.5	317.7	943	6,742
1999	483,777.8	406.7	1,021	8,581

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Table 5. Poverty Rates

Statistics Not Produced

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Table 6. Income Distribution, by quintile and Gini Coefficient

Year	I	II	III	IV	V	V/I	GINI
1985	7.8	12.9	16.8	22.5	40.0	5.13	0.3116
1986	7.9	13.0	16.9	22.7	39.5	5.00	0.3069
1987							
1988							
1989	8.2	13.0	16.9	22.4	39.6	4.85	0.3039
1990	8.4	13.2	17.2	22.5	38.8	4.64	0.2948
1991	8.5	13.4	17.4	22.6	38.0	4.46	0.2870
1992	8.5	13.6	17.5	22.8	37.6	4.42	0.2836
1993	8.6	13.6	17.5	22.8	37.4	4.35	0.2812
1994	8.5	13.5	17.5	22.9	37.6	4.42	0.2845
1995	8.5	13.5	17.5	23.0	37.5	4.42	0.2837
1996	8.2	13.3	17.5	23.1	37.9	4.63	0.2907
1997	8.3	13.6	17.7	23.2	37.2	4.49	0.2830
1998	7.4	12.8	17.1	22.9	39.8	5.41	0.3157
1999	7.3	12.6	16.9	22.9	40.2	5.49	0.3204

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Table 7. Unionization Rates

Year	Union membership (thousands)	Wage & salary workers (thousands)	Union density (%)
1970	473	3,746	12.6
1971	498	3,923	12.7
1972	515	4,004	12.9
1973	548	4,153	13.2
1974	656	4,443	14.8
1975	750	4,750	15.8
1976	846	5,140	16.5
1977	955	5,713	16.7
1978	1,055	6,241	16.9
1979	1,088	6,479	16.8
1980	948	6,464	14.7
1981	967	6,605	14.6
1982	984	6,839	14.4
1983	1,010	7,171	14.1
1984	1,011	7,632	13.2
1985	1,004	8,104	12.4
1986	1,036	8,433	12.3
1987	1,267	9,191	13.8
1988	1,707	9,610	17.8
1989	1,932	10,390	18.6
1990	1,887	10,950	17.2
1991	1,803	11,405	15.8
1992	1,735	11,618	14.9
1993	1,667	11,794	14.1
1994	1,659	12,325	13.5
1995	1,615	12,784	12.6
1996	1,599	13,065	12.2
1997	1,484	13,226	11.2
1998	1,402	12,191	11.5
1999	1,481	12,522	11.8

**GPN global labor market database:
Korea**

Table 8. Legal Maximum Weekly Working Hours

Duration (Year/Month)	Regular	Overtime	Total
1953.07-1989.03	48	12	60
1989.04-1991.09	46	12	58
1991.10-	44	12	56

**GPN global labor market database:
Korea**

Table 9: Minimum and Average Wages

Duration	Minimum wage		Average wage		Minimum/Average Ratio		Number of beneficiaries (persons)	Incidence ratio (%)	Exchange ratio End of year (per U.S. Dollars)	Minimum wage Hourly (U.S. Dollars)
	Hourly	Monthly	Regular Payment	Total Payment	Regular Payment	Total Payment				
	(won)	(won)	(won)	(won)	(%)	(%)				
1988.1-1988.12	475	114,000	316,047	446,370	36.1	25.5	94,410	4.2	684.1	0.694
1989.1-1989.12	600	144,000	374,969	540,611	38.4	26.6	327,954	10.7	679.6	0.883
1990.1-1990.12	690	165,600	443,829	642,309	37.3	25.8	187,405	4.3	716.4	0.963
1991.1-1991.12	820	192,700	521,992	755,000	36.9	25.5	393,183	8.6	760.8	1.078
1992.1-1992.12	925	209,050	596,586	869,284	35	24	392,502	8.5	788.4	1.173
1993.1-1993.12	1,005	227,130	670,093	975,125	33.9	23.3	227,519	4.5	808.1	1.244
1994.1-1994.8	1,085	245,210	730,849	1,053,044	33.6	23.3	102,312	2.1	788.7	1.376
1994.9-1995.8	1,170	264,420	797,777	1,183,521	33.1	22.3	103,033	2.1	774.7	1.510
1995.9-1996.8	1,275	288,150	892,965	1,314,555	32.3	21.9	103,191	1.9	774.7	1.646
1996.9-1997.8	1,400	316,400	995,068	1,451,513	31.8	21.8	127,353	2.4	844.2	1.658
1997.9-1998.8	1,485	335,610	1,044,370	1,445,967	32.1	23.2	123,513	2.3	1415.2	1.049
1998.9-1999.8	1,525	344,650	1,085,130	1,511,082	31.8	22.8	22,980	0.4	1207.8	1.263
1999.9-2000.8	1,600	361,600	1,142,000	1,741,000	31.7	20.8	53,760	1.1	1145.4	1.397
2000.9-2001.8	1,865	421,490							1259.7	1.481

GPN global labor market database

Korea:

Table 10: Supplement

I. Major Economic Indicators

Year	Per capita GNI	Real GDP growth rates	Composition ratio of manufacturing output	Current account balances	Growth rates of CPI
	(U.S dollars)	(%)	(%)	(million U.S dollars)	(%)
1970	249	8.8	21.2	- 623	15.6
1971	286	8.5	21.1	- 848	14.6
1972	316	4.8	22.3	- 371	10.8
1973	394	12.8	24.9	- 309	3.5
1974	540	8.1	25.7	- 2,023	23.9
1975	592	6.6	25.9	- 1,887	25.5
1976	799	11.8	27.4	- 314	15.4
1977	1009	10.3	26.7	- 12	10.0
1978	1399	9.4	26.6	- 1,085	14.7
1979	1636	7.1	27.7	- 4,151	18.1
1980	1598	2.7	28.2	- 5,312	28.8
1981	1749	6.2	28.3	- 4,607	21.3
1982	1847	7.6	27.9	- 2,551	7.4
1983	2020	11.5	28.9	- 1,524	3.2
1984	2190	8.7	29.7	- 1,293	2.4
1985	2229	6.5	29.2	- 795	2.3
1986	2550	11.6	30.6	- 4,709	2.8
1987	3201	11.5	31.2	- 10,058	3.1
1988	4268	11.3	31.9	- 14,505	7.1
1989	5185	6.4	30.6	- 5,360	5.7
1990	5886	9.5	28.8	- 2,003	8.5
1991	6810	9.2	29.0	- 8,317	9.3
1992	7183	5.4	28.7	- 3,943	6.2
1993	7811	5.5	28.8	- 990	4.9
1994	8998	8.3	29.0	- 3,867	6.2
1995	10823	8.9	29.4	- 8,508	4.5
1996	11380	6.8	28.9	- 23,005	4.9
1997	10307	5.0	28.9	- 8,167	4.5
1998	6742	6.7	30.9	- 40,365	7.5
1999	8581	10.7	31.8	- 24,477	0.8

II. Major Employment Indicators

Population 15 years & older	Economically active population	Employed	Unemployed	Not economically active population	Participation rate	Unemploy- ment rate	Wage & salary workers	Regular employees	Temporary employees	Daily workers
(thousands)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(thousands)
17,468	10,062	9,617	445	7,406	57.6	4.4	3,746	2,236	520	1,030
18,118	10,407	9,946	461	7,711	57.4	4.4	3,923	2,323	577	1,057
18,819	10,865	10,379	486	7,954	57.7	4.5	4,004	2,238	652	1,169
19,490	11,389	10,942	447	8,101	58.4	3.9	4,153	2,089	943	1,179
20,187	11,900	11,421	479	8,287	58.9	4.0	4,443	2,450	945	1,112
20,918	12,193	11,692	501	8,725	58.3	4.1	4,750	2,597	1,074	1,132
21,630	12,911	12,412	499	8,719	59.7	3.9	5,140	2,965	1,086	1,146
22,407	13,316	12,812	504	9,091	59.4	3.8	5,713	3,302	1,030	1,432
23,130	13,849	13,412	437	9,281	59.9	3.2	6,241	3,802	1,033	1,458
23,787	14,142	13,602	540	9,645	59.5	3.8	6,479	3,983	1,111	1,425
24,463	14,431	13,683	748	10,032	59.0	5.2	6,464	4,171	1,013	1,301
25,100	14,683	14,023	660	10,417	58.5	4.5	6,605	4,419	973	1,232
25,638	15,032	14,379	653	10,606	58.6	4.4	6,839	4,661	946	1,260
26,212	15,118	14,505	613	11,094	57.7	4.1	7,171	4,888	1,135	1,161
26,861	14,997	14,429	568	11,864	55.8	3.8	7,632	4,829	1,507	1,294
27,553	15,592	14,970	622	11,961	56.6	4.0	8,104	5,081	1,622	1,386
28,225	16,116	15,505	611	12,109	57.1	3.8	8,433			1,454
28,955	16,873	16,354	519	12,082	58.3	3.1	9,191			1,529
29,602	17,305	16,869	436	12,297	58.5	2.5	9,610			1,496
30,265	18,023	17,560	463	12,242	59.6	2.6	10,390	5,690	2,973	1,727
30,887	18,539	18,085	454	12,348	60.0	2.4	10,950	5,938	3,171	1,840
31,538	19,115	18,677	438	12,423	60.6	2.3	11,405	6,294	3,275	1,836
32,023	19,499	19,033	466	12,524	60.9	2.4	11,618	6,617	3,223	1,778
32,528	19,879	19,328	551	12,649	61.1	2.8	11,794	6,929	3,139	1,725
33,056	20,396	19,905	490	12,660	61.7	2.4	12,325	7,131	3,421	1,773
33,664	20,853	20,432	420	12,811	61.9	2.0	12,784	7,429	3,545	1,809
34,285	21,243	20,817	426	13,043	62.0	2.0	13,065	7,401	3,860	1,804
34,842	21,662	21,106	556	13,180	62.2	2.6	13,226	7,151	4,182	1,892
35,362	21,456	19,994	1,461	13,906	60.7	6.8	12,191	6,457	3,998	1,735
35,765	21,634	20,281	1,353	14,131	60.5	6.3	12,522	6,050	4,183	2,289

III. Wages & Working Hours (in Non-agricultural) and IV. Industrial Relations

Wages per month	Working hours per week	Ratio of compensation of employees to GDP	Union membership	Union density	Number of strikes	Workers involved in strikes	Workdays lost due to strikes	Workdays lost due to strikes per 1,000 employees
(won)	(hours)	(%)	(thousands)	(%)		(thousands)	(1,000 days)	(days)
17,831	51.6	41.2	473	12.6	4	0.5	9.0	17.3
20,581	50.6	41.4	498	12.7	10	0.8	11.3	19.6
24,179	50.9	40.6	515	12.9				
26,954	50.7	40.8	548	13.2				
35,542	49.6	39.1	656	14.8	58	22.6	16.8	17.8
46,019	50.0	40.2	750	15.8	52	10.3	13.6	12.6
62,362	50.7	41.7	846	16.5	49	6.6	17.0	15.7
82,355	51.4	43.8	955	16.7	58	8.0	8.3	8.1
111,201	51.3	45.9	1,055	16.9	102	10.6	13.2	12.8
142,665	50.5	48.6	1,088	16.8	105	14.3	16.4	14.7
176,058	51.6	51.3	948	14.7	206	49.0	61.3	60.5
212,477	51.9	50.9	967	14.6	186	34.6	30.9	31.8
245,981	52.1	52.1	984	14.4	88	9.0	11.5	12.2
273,119	52.5	54.0	1,010	14.1	98	11.1	8.7	7.6
296,907	52.4	53.9	1,011	13.2	114	16.4	20.0	13.3
324,283	51.9	54.0	1,004	12.4	265	28.7	64.3	39.7
350,965	52.5	52.8	1,036	12.3	276	46.9	72.0	10.3
386,536	51.9	53.7	1,267	13.8	3,749	1,262.3	6,946.9	906.7
446,370	51.1	55.2	1,707	17.8	1,873	293.5	5,400.8	665.6
540,611	49.2	57.8	1,932	18.6	1,616	409.1	6,351.4	2,136.4
642,309	48.2	59.1	1,887	17.2	322	133.9	4,487.2	1,415.1
754,673	47.9	59.8	1,803	15.8	234	175.1	3,271.3	998.9
869,284	47.5	59.8	1,735	14.9	235	105.0	1,527.6	474.0
975,125	47.5	59.6	1,667	14.1	144	108.6	1,308.3	416.8
1,098,984	47.4	59.5	1,659	13.5	121	104.3	1,484.4	433.9
1,222,097	47.7	61.7	1,615	12.6	88	49.7	392.6	110.7
1,367,501	47.3	64.2	1,599	12.2	85	79.5	893.0	231.3
1,463,300	46.7	62.8	1,484	11.2	78	44.0	444.7	106.3
1,426,797	45.9	61.3	1,402	11.5	129	146.1	1,452.1	363.2
1,599,210	47.9	59.8	1,481	11.8	198	92.0	1,366.3	326.6