
Global Policy Network

<http://www.gpn.org>

**GPN global labor market database:
Spain, 2005**

Submitted by:

Universitat Pompeu Fabra (www.upf.es)

Javier Astudillo

Ramon Trias Fargas, 25-27 08005 Barcelona, Spain

Tel: (34) 93 542 24 78

Fax: (34) 93 542 23 72

javier.astudillo@cpis.upf.es

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Table 1: Unemployment rates

Unemployment

	Overall ⁽¹⁾	Overall ⁽²⁾	Men	Men ⁽²⁾	Women	Women ⁽²⁾	16-24 year olds	16-24 year olds ⁽²⁾
1990	16.3	11.6	12.0	-	24.2	-	32.3	-
1991	16.3	11.8	12.3	-	23.8	-	31.1	-
1992	18.4	13.0	14.3	-	25.5	-	34.4	-
1993	22.7	16.6	19.0	-	29.2	-	43.2	-
1994	24.2	18.4	19.8	-	31.4	-	45.2	-
1995	22.9	18.1	18.2	-	30.6	-	42.5	-
1996	22.2	17.5	17.6	-	29.6	-	42.0	-
1997	20.8	16.6	16.0	-	28.3	-	39.0	-
1998	18.8	15.0	13.8	-	26.6	-	35.5	-
1999	15.9	12.8	11.2	-	23.0	-	29.6	-
2000	14.1	11.0	9.7	-	20.5	-	26.1	-
2001	13.0	10.5	9.1	7.5	18.8	15.2	-	21.0
2002	-	11.3	-	8.1	-	16.3	-	22.3
2003	-	11.3	-	8.2	-	15.9	-	22.8
2004	-	10.8	-	7.9	-	14.9	-	22.0
2001								
Quarter 1	13.4	-	9.6	-	19.1	-	25.3	-
Quarter 2	13.0	-	9.0	-	18.9	-	24.6	-
Quarter 3	12.8	-	8.9	-	18.6	-	24.2	-
Quarter 4	12.9	10.5	-	7.5	-	15.2	-	21.2
2002								
Quarter 1	-	11.5	-	8.2	-	16.5	-	22.3
Quarter 2	-	11.1	-	7.7	-	16.3	-	21.5
Quarter 3	-	11.4	-	8.1	-	16.4	-	22.1
Quarter 4	-	11.4	-	8.3	-	16.2	-	23.2
2003								
Quarter 1	-	11.7	-	8.4	-	16.7	-	23.5
Quarter 2	-	11.1	-	7.9	-	15.8	-	22.3
Quarter 3	-	11.2	-	8.1	-	15.6	-	22.3
Quarter 4	-	11.2	-	8.2	-	15.6	-	22.9
2004								
Quarter 1	-	11.4	-	8.4	-	15.7	-	23.0
Quarter 2	-	10.9	-	8.0	-	15.2	-	22.4
Quarter 3	-	10.5	-	7.9	-	14.4	-	21.4
Quarter 4	-	10.4	-	7.6	-	14.4	-	21.3

(1) = Using old Active Labor Force Survey (EPA) calculation methods

(2) = Using new Active Labor Force Survey (EPA) calculation methods.

For 1990-2000 years revisions made by OECD based on information from INE.

Source: Active Labor Force Survey data (Instituto Nacional de Estadística, INE, www.ine.es)

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Table 2: Long-term unemployment and underemployment

	Part-time (share of employed)	Long-term unemployment* Total (percentage)	Long-term unemployment Men (percentage)	Long-term unemployment Women (percentage)	Temporary jobs contracts (share of employed)
1990	4.2	54.1	45.8	61.5	30.3
1991	4.1	51.1	42.8	58.9	32.3
1992	5.0	47.4	38.4	56.2	33.5
1993	5.8	50.0	42.5	58.4	32.3
1994	6.4	56.1	49.7	62.9	33.8
1995	7.1	56.9	51.1	62.5	34.9
1996	7.4	55.7	49.8	61.3	33.8
1997	7.9	55.5	49.9	60.4	33.5
1998	8.0	54.1	47.9	59.0	33.0
1999	8.2	51.2	45.4	55.6	32.8
2000	8.1	46.1	39.5	50.8	32.0
2001	8.1	42.2	36.1	46.6	31.7
2002 ⁽¹⁾	7.8	37.4	31.6	41.8	31.0
2003 ⁽¹⁾	8.0	37.1	31.7	41.2	30.6
2004 ⁽¹⁾	8.5	35.6	31.0	39.2	30.6
2001					
Quarter 1	8.2	44.5	38.0	49.4	31.5
Quarter 2	8.4	42.9	36.4	47.5	31.5
Quarter 3	7.9	42.2	36.6	46.2	31.9
Quarter 4	8.1	39.1	33.5	43.4	31.7
2002 ⁽¹⁾					
Quarter 1	7.9	38.1	31.7	43.0	31.2
Quarter 2	7.9	37.0	32.0	40.6	31.2
Quarter 3	7.6	36.6	30.7	41.0	31.0
Quarter 4	7.9	38.1	32.1	42.7	30.7
2003 ⁽¹⁾					
Quarter 1	8.1	37.3	32.0	41.4	30.3
Quarter 2	8.2	36.9	31.7	40.8	30.6
Quarter 3	7.6	36.9	31.6	41.0	30.7
Quarter 4	8.2	37.1	31.4	41.5	30.7
2004 ⁽¹⁾					
Quarter 1	8.4	36.3	31.7	39.8	30.1
Quarter 2	8.6	36.2	30.6	40.5	30.4
Quarter 3	8.5	34.6	30.0	38.2	31.2
Quarter 4	8.5	35.4	31.6	38.3	30.9

*Long-term unemployment: one year or more

1 = Using new Active Labor Force Survey (EPA) calculation methods.

Source: Active Labor Force Survey data (INE),

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Table 3: Average hourly earnings

Current pts

1990	1006.0
1991	1088.0
1992	1172.0
1993	1251.0
1994	1307.0
1995	1370.0
1996	1443.0
1997	1501.0
1998	1543.0
1999	1583.0
2000	1620.0

Current €

2001	9.8
2002	10.2
2003	10.7

Current €

2001	
Quarter 1	8.7
Quarter 2	9.5
Quarter 3	10.4
Quarter 4	10.7

2002	
Quarter 1	9.4
Quarter 2	9.7
Quarter 3	10.7
Quarter 4	11.1

2003	
Quarter 1	9.7
Quarter 2	10.5
Quarter 3	11.1
Quarter 4	11.4

2004	
Quarter 1	10.1
Quarter 2	10.8
Quarter 3	11.3

Source: Encuesta de Salarios en la Industria y los Servicios (INE)

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Table 4: Output and population growth

	Real GDP (% change)	Population growth rate¹ (% change)	Actual growth of GDP per capita (% change)
1990	3.7	-	-
1991	2.3	0.2	2.0
1992	0.7	0.2	0.5
1993	-1.2	0.2	-1.3
1994	2.3	0.2	2.1
1995	2.7	0.1	2.5
1996	2.4	0.2	2.2
1997	4.0	0.2	3.9
1998	4.3	0.3	3.6
1999	4.2	0.5	3.6
2000	4.2	1.0	3.9
2001	2.8	0.7	2.9
2002	2.0	1.7	0.5
2003	2.5	1.6	0.8
2001*			
Quarter 1	3.4		
Quarter 2	2.9		
Quarter 3	3.0		
Quarter 4	2.3		
2002*			
Quarter 1	2.0		
Quarter 2	2.0		
Quarter 3	1.8		
Quarter 4	2.1		
2003*			
Quarter 1	2.1		
Quarter 2	2.5		
Quarter 3	2.6		
Quarter 4	2.8		
2004*			
Quarter 1	2.7		
Quarter 2	2.6		
Quarter 3	2.6		

1 = The population growth rate are estimated according to the 1991 Census until 2000, and according to the 2001 Census afterwards.

* = Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Contabilidad Nacional (INE)

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**Table 5: Households under the poverty line of
25 and 50 per cent of the monthly income mean (%)**

	1994	1995	1996
Under PL 25%	2.6	3.0%	2.7%
Under PL 50%	18%	17.6%	17.5

Source: Ana Arriba and Luis Moreno "Spain: Poverty, Social Exclusion and Safety nets", documento de trabajo 02-10, CSIC.

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Table 6: Decile shares in equivalised disposable

Deciles of income	1993
1	2.6
2	4.5
3	5.6
4	6.7
5	7.7
6	9.0
7	10.4
8	12.5
9	15.6
10	25.4

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Table 7: Unionization rate (%)

1981	8.3
1982	9.6
1983	10.1
1984	9.9
1985	10.3
1986	9.8
1987	10.3
1988	10.8
1989	11.2
1990	12.1
1991	14.1
1992	16.0
1993	17.2
1994	
1995	17.0*
1997	
1998	16.3*

iere/working papers , n.º 18, 1997 Mannheimer Zentrum Für Europäische Sozialforschung

* Source: Trends in Unionisation and Collective Bargaining (Jelle Visser), ILO, September 2000

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Table 8: Monthly legal minimum wage

	Minimum wage/mth Under 18 yrs Current €	Minimum wage/mth Under 18 yrs % growth	Minimum wage/mth 18 and over Current €	Minimum wage/mth 18 and over % growth
1990	198.3	15.2	300.6	7.1
1991	211.3	6.5	320.0	6.5
1992	223.4	5.7	338.3	5.7
1993	232.4	4.0	351.8	4.0
1994	240.5	3.5	364.0	3.5
1995	249.0	3.5	376.8	3.5
1996	301.8	21.2	390.2	3.5
1997	355.4	17.7	400.5	2.6
1998*	408.9	15.1	408.9	2.1
1999	-	-	416.3	1.8
2000	-	-	424.8	2.0
2001	-	-	433.5	2.0
2002	-	-	442.2	2.0
2003	-	-	451.2	2.0
2004	-	-	460.0	2.0

* Since 1998 there is no age distinction

Source: Anuario de Estadísticas Laborales y Asuntos Sociales (INE).